



Comparativos y superlativos en inglés - PDF con

Este documento resume las reglas clave de los comparativos y superlativos en inglés, con ejemplos claros y una batería de ejercicios con soluciones para practicar de forma autónoma.

Consejo: Imprime este PDF o guárdalo en el móvil y repasa un bloque al día. En clase lo trabajamos con actividades orales y dinámicas para que lo uses de manera natural.

Trucos que evitan errores

- Than solo con comparativos: smarter than.
- Con superlativo suele ir the: the fastest. (Excepción: estructuras tipo best ever en registro informal.)
- No mezcles: ■ more taller (o es taller o es more tall, pero no ambos).
- En comparativos con objetivo (cada vez más...), usa and: bigger and bigger.
- Further suele usarse para distancia figurada (información adicional), farther para distancia física (en EEUU es más común la distinción).

Comparativos y superlativos en inglés

Qué son y reglas clave

Los **comparativos** sirven para comparar dos elementos (A vs B). Los **superlativos** sirven para destacar uno dentro de un grupo (A dentro de varios).

Comparativo: "más alto que..."

Superlativo: "el más alto de..."



Comparativo: estructura base

Sujeto + verbo + **comparativo** + **than** + elemento comparado

- My house is **bigger than** yours.



Recuerda usar "**than**". Los errores más comunes son olvidarlo o mezclar estructuras.



Superlativo: estructura base

Sujeto + verbo + **the** + **superlativo** + (in/of) + grupo

- She is **the tallest** in the class.



Recuerda el "**the**". En inglés estándar es obligatorio, aunque en lenguaje informal hay excepciones tipo "best ever".



Reglas clave para formar comparativos y superlativos

- Adjetivos cortos**
(1 sílaba) – **-er** – **-est**
fast → faster

✓ small → smaller – the smallest

✓ hot → hotter – the hottest



- Consonante-vocal-consonante (CVC):**
duplicar consonante

✓ big → bigger → the biggest

✓ hot → hotter → the hottest



- Adjetivos largos**
(2+ sílabas):
more / most

✓ expensive → more expensive

✓ important → more important



Reglas avanzadas que marcan diferencia

- No mezcles estructuras:

✗ Error típico: si usas –er no puedes usar more.

✓ Correcto: **taller**

- Comparativos de igualdad: **as...as**

✓ tan...como: She's as fast as her brother

✓ no tan...como: This exercise is **not as easy as** it looks.

✓ Less / the least: Ejemplo; less expensive / the least risky choice.

Ejercicios (Bloque 1): completa y transforma

Completa con la forma correcta: tall / taller / the tallest.

- 1) My sister is ____ than me.
- 2) This is ____ building in the street.
- 3) I think maths is ____ than history.
- 4) Today is ____ day of the week for me.
- 5) This suitcase is ____ (heavy) than that one.
- 6) Madrid is ____ (hot) than London in summer.
- 7) This is ____ (good) pizza I've tried.
- 8) My phone is ____ (cheap) than yours.
- 9) She is ____ (happy) than last year.
- 10) That was ____ (bad) idea of the week.
- 11) Rewrite using 'than': This film is more interesting. (that one)
- 12) Rewrite using a superlative: No city in Spain is bigger than Madrid.
- 13) Choose: farther/further: I can't walk any ____ today.
- 14) Choose: farther/further: Let's discuss this ____ tomorrow.
- 15) Make it correct: 'more easy' -> ____
- 16) Make it correct: 'the most funny' (if you want natural English) -> ____
- 17) Comparative of 'busy' -> ____
- 18) Superlative of 'thin' -> ____
- 19) Comparative of 'clever' (2 options) -> ____
- 20) Superlative of 'far' (2 options) -> ____

Encuentra el error (Bloque 1)

- 21) This exercise is more easier than the last one.
- 22) She is the more intelligent in the class.
- 23) My car is fastest than yours.
- 24) This is the baddest day of my life.
- 25) He is happier that his brother.

Ejercicios (Bloque 2): producción real (frases útiles)

Completa con 'as ... as' o 'not as ... as'.

- 26) My English is ____ good ____ yours (todavía).
- 27) This chair is ____ comfortable ____ that sofa.
- 28) Valencia isn't ____ cold ____ Berlin in winter.
- 29) She is ____ fast ____ her sister.
- 30) My bag is ____ heavy ____ yours.

Elige la opción correcta.

- 31) It's (the best / best) day ever.
- 32) This is (more / the most) important than that.
- 33) He's (older / elder) than me. (elige la natural)
- 34) She's (the eldest / the oldest) in my family. (elige la común)
- 35) I need (less / fewer) time today.

Transforma.

- 36) The exam is difficult. -> 'even' + comparative
- 37) This course is good. -> superlative (in my life)
- 38) My pronunciation is improving. -> bigger and bigger (usa 'better')
- 39) Write 2 sentences comparing: Marxalenes vs Mislata.
- 40) Write 2 superlatives about your city.

Encuentra el error (Bloque 2)

- 41) My house is as bigger as yours.
- 42) She is the most kindest teacher.
- 43) This is the more useful website I know.
- 44) I have fewer money than last month.
- 45) He gets more and more better every day.

Soluciones (resumen)

Completa y transforma

- 1) taller
- 2) the tallest
- 3) more interesting
- 4) the best
- 5) heavier
- 6) hotter
- 7) the best
- 8) cheaper
- 9) happier
- 10) the worst
- 11) This film is more interesting than that one.
- 12) Madrid is the biggest city in Spain.
- 13) farther/further (ambas valen, pero 'farther' física)
- 14) further
- 15) easier

- 16) the funniest / funnier options depend on context (natural: 'the funniest')
- 17) busier
- 18) the thinnest
- 19) cleverer / more clever
- 20) the farthest / the furthest

Encuentra el error bloque 1

- 21) more easier -> easier
- 22) the more intelligent -> the most intelligent
- 23) fastest -> faster
- 24) baddest -> worst
- 25) that -> than

Bloque 2: producción real

- 26) not as ... as
- 27) as ... as / not as ... as (según intención)
- 28) as ... as
- 29) as ... as
- 30) not as ... as

Elige la opción correcta

- 31) the best
- 32) more
- 33) older
- 34) the oldest (común) / eldest también correcta en familia
- 35) less

Transforma

- 36) The exam is even more difficult than I expected. / even harder.
- 37) This is the best course I've taken in my life.
- 38) I'm getting better and better every day.
- 39) as bigger as -> as big as
- 40) most kindest -> kindest / most kind

Encuentra el error (Bloque2)

- 41) ✗ *as bigger as* → ✓ **as big as**
→ *My house is as big as yours.*
- 42) ✗ *the most kindest* → ✓ **the kindest / the most kind**
→ *She is the kindest teacher.*
("kind" admite ambas formas, pero **no juntas**)

- 43) ✗ *the more useful* → ✓ **the most useful**
→ *This is the most useful website I know.*
- 44) ✗ *fewer money* → ✓ **less money**
→ *I have less money than last month.*
- 45) ✗ *more and more better* → ✓ **better and better**
→ *He gets better and better every day.*